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# Plane Attacks UN HQ With Small Bomb NO DAMAGE DONE

**In Dire Straits**  
London, July 22.—Mr Harold Wilson, President of the Board of Trade, disclosed today that the British film industry was in such dire straits that the Government has decided to set up a £5,000,000 loan agency to finance film production.  
He told the House of Commons: "Pretty well the whole of the industry, outside of the Rank organisation, is now facing a stoppage unless we do something."  
He said that the new film finance corporation would be empowered to lend up to £5,000,000 "on reasonable commercial terms" for film production largely by independent firms.  
Mr Wilson said that independent film production had already come to a stop in "some areas" because of the producers' inability to borrow.  
—United Press.

**Soviets Hold 3 Americans In Custody**  
Berlin, July 22.—The Soviet authorities tonight informed American officials that they were holding two American military policemen in custody in Berlin and were also holding an American civilian engineer, Mr R. F. Goff, on the charge that he sought to evade Soviet high-way regulations.  
The military policemen were arrested when they strayed by mistake into the Russian sector. German witnesses said they were trying to get out when Soviet border guards detained them.  
Up till tonight, the Russian authorities had refused to give information on the two American soldiers, saying they knew nothing about them, but German witnesses saw motorcycle troops taking them to Red headquarters and a border officer said they were being held for questioning.  
The engineer, Mr Goff, disappeared on Tuesday when he tried to drive to the American occupation zone from Berlin. The Russians disclosed today that they were holding him in jail at Marienborn, near the British zonal border, because he tried to get through the Russian Zone "by a roundabout way" without a special Soviet visa.—United Press.

**Lake Success, July 22.**—A small plane dived on the United Nations headquarters and dropped an object which the Nassau County police said they thought was a home made bomb.  
The object exploded in an open area. The explosion was heard as far as a mile away but did no damage. The object fell in a clump of trees across the road from the U.N. Building.  
Nearby Mitchell Airfield immediately sent six "Black Widow" fighting planes in search of the small red and yellow plane.  
The plane banked after diving over the U.N. Headquarters and headed in the direction of New York.  
Army planes flew over the U.N. building for a few minutes after the mystery plane disappeared.  
Mr John Consgrave, Chief of the United Nations security guard, said he did not know whether the object was a bomb.  
In New York, the Civil Aeronautics Administration, the Coast Guard and other air concerns said they had no information of the matter. The missile was described by witnesses as a long, white sleeve.  
Detective Edward Homing, of Nassau County police said he thought the object was a home made bomb and that the white streamer was the fuse.

**A United Nations guard Raymond Galloway** said that the plane, a small aircraft, came from the north in a low dive and dropped the object which was about eight feet long.  
Galloway, a former U.S. Marine, said the object was dropped from a height of 150 feet. He added that the explosion sounded like a mortar shell.  
He said the only numbers he could see on the plane were "No. 29 something." It barely grazed the roof and aerials of the United Nations radio station, he added and contained only the pilot.  
Mr Cosgrove said a thorough search for fragments was made but with little result.  
He recently returned from Palestine guard duty. "I thought I was back in Haifa," he commented.—Associated Press.

**SPITFIRES MACHINEGUN FLEEING INSURGENTS**  
Singapore, July 22.—Royal Air Force Spitfires, making their fourth attack in 24 hours on the Communist guerrillas in Malaya today, swept down on a 50-strong band attacking troops south of Bertam, Kelantan State.  
Spitfires, engaged in another attack, shot up huts which guerrillas were suspected to be using in a jungle clearing at Bukit Batu Besar, in Perak.  
Sporadic fighting was reported from many other States.



CYRIL WASHBROOK

## Typhoon Danger Passes

**Depression Recurves**  
The danger of the Colony being struck by its first typhoon of the year has virtually passed.  
A Royal Observatory statement issued this morning stated that a recurvature becoming a new threat today was most unlikely, though not impossible.  
At 6 o'clock this morning the depression was centred 250 miles south by west of Hongkong.  
The Royal Observatory indicated that there was a distinct possibility of the Colony receiving a severe blow when the typhoon curved during Thursday afternoon and because of this the No. 7 signal was hoisted at 10.40 last night.  
But during the night the storm swerved away again from Hongkong and today's weather forecast is "specially conditions, occasionally reaching gale force in gusts."

**STORM TAKES A CURVE**  
Tracing the course of the typhoon, an Observatory official said that at midday on Thursday the tropical depression had crossed the Philippines and was well into the China Sea and was increasing in intensity.  
Later in the afternoon the depression made a recurvature which would bring the gale into the vicinity of Hongkong and at 3.45 the No. 1 typhoon signal was hoisted.  
At 10.40 p.m. the No. 7 signal was hoisted as a result of the ENE winds recorded at the Royal Observatory, but by 5.30 this morning the storm had recurved and with this movement the danger of the Colony suffering destructive gales passed.

**GALE GUSTS**  
The No. 1 signal replaced the No. 7 at 6 a.m. at which time the centre of the storm was 250 miles south by west of the Colony.  
Recurvature now could bring a new threat to Hongkong today, but this was most unlikely, though not impossible.  
Squally conditions occasionally reaching gale force in gusts are likely today.  
Several gusts of over 40 mph were recorded here during the night and early this morning, but the hourly mean wind force never reached gale force.  
As the winds veer to the southeast a temporary freshening through Lyemun Pass is likely today, with the winds moderating this evening.

**SIGNAL LOWERED**  
The No. 1 typhoon signal was lowered at 12.15 p.m. with all threat of the storm removed from the Colony.

**French Troops Cross Siamese Border**  
Singapore, July 22.—The Straits Times reported today in a despatch from Bangkok that 400 French soldiers crossed from French Indo-China into the village of Nohi in Siam, looted 200 homes and departed.  
The despatch, reporting this as the first border incident involving the French colony and Siam in two years, said a small Siamese police force was unable to offer resistance.  
The last border incidents, reported prior to 1947, involved French detachments pursuing Vietnamese supporters across the border into Siam.—Associated Press.

# ENGLAND 268 FOR 2 AT CLOSE OF PLAY Make Brilliant Start In Fourth Test WASHBROOK SCORES 143

Leeds, July 22.—England's cricket revival, started at Old Trafford, was continued here today when they lost two wickets in scoring 268 runs at the close of play in the fourth Test against Australia. Hutton and Washbrook, with an opening partnership of 168, silenced their critics and gave England a very satisfactory start.  
For more than three hours the Australian bowlers toiled in vain to prevent the fifth century partnership by Hutton and Washbrook becoming their best in any Test. It was also the highest first wicket stand for England against Australia since Barnett and Hutton started with 219 in the first Test at Nottingham in 1938.

The much-vaunted Australian attack was made to look almost second rate and it wilted towards the end of the day. The fieldsmen, too, appeared to feel the strain and only the agility of young Neil Harvey on the boundary raised the fielding above the ordinary level.  
Hutton completely justified his recall and, as last year against South Africa, he returned to form on his home ground after having fared badly in previous Tests.

**NO BETTER OPENER**  
Successfully eliminating his dangerous hook stroke, Washbrook also proved that there is no better English opening batsman. He battled nearly all day against the often changed attack and had the satisfaction of beating his previous highest Test score of 112 against Australia.  
Fests of thunder were heard in the distance during the lunch interval and clouds began to form overhead, but the resumption was not delayed.  
Hutton, taking a single off Lindwall and four off Toshack in the next over reached 51 out of 93 in two hours five minutes. He then cut the next ball for another boundary. Washbrook made the partnership 103 by cutting Lindwall for four in the next over.  
This was the first century opening partnership for England against Australia since the same two batsmen scored 138, 137 and 100 in consecutive innings of the third and fourth Tests of the 1946-47 tour. Their last hundred stand for England occurred exactly a year ago against South Africa, also in the first Test at Leeds.

**CRASHING SQUARE CUT**  
A beautiful on-drive for his eighth four carried Washbrook to 50 in Lindwall's next over and he followed with a crashing square cut, which brought spontaneous cheers from the increasingly excited crowd.  
After 29 runs had been added in 25 minutes a shower drove the players to shelter. Play was resumed in sunshine five minutes later, but this time play lasted eight minutes before rain caused another interruption.  
The second delay lasted 20 minutes, after which Hutton and Washbrook resumed their confident way to pass their previous best together in a Test—the 141 at Leeds last year against South Africa.  
When Miller bowled some bouncers at Washbrook he received mild backswingers.

**SPLENDID BALL**  
Play resumed after seven minutes and with two runs added, Lindwall went on with the new ball. Hutton drove the first ball to the boundary, but the next whipped back from the off and took his off stump as he shaped to play forward. It was a splendid ball.  
Apart from his chance when 25, Hutton made no mistakes in his grand innings of 81, made out of 108 in just under three and a quarter hours. He hit a five and nine fours.  
With Washbrook intent on reaching his century and Edrich playing himself in, the scoring slackened considerably after Hutton's departure, only 15 being added in the last 25 minutes before tea.  
Washbrook completed his century shortly after tea, having then batted three hours 50 minutes and hit 18 fours in a chanceless display.  
It was his second century in Tests against Australia, and when he reached 113 he beat his previous figure of 112 in the third Test at Melbourne during the 1946-47 tour.

**BOWLERS' WILT**  
England did not produce the anticipated faster scoring. Washbrook was always searching for runs, but Edrich just could not pierce the deep set field for some time.  
Bradman continued to switch his bowlers and while they gave little away, they never looked dangerous, and towards the end of the day they wilted and the fielders tired. Then Edrich opened out and took four off Toshack with perfectly timed shots through the packed leg field and past cover.  
Washbrook continued to dominate the play, however, until the last over of the day, when the second wicket stand had produced a hundred runs.  
Deceived by Bill Johnston's slower ball, he played too soon and was caught at slip. For five hours 20 minutes Washbrook gave a great display of sure defence and brilliant stroke execution.  
He hit 22 fours.  
Bedser, sent in as stop gap, survived the last four balls and England finished a good day's work. Probably because of the rain threat fewer than expected watched today's play.  
The total attendance was 28,888 and the receipts £2,248.

**THE SCOREBOARD**  
England: First Innings

The close of play scoreboard reads:	
Hutton, b Lindwall, 81	
Washbrook, c Lindwall, b 143	
Edrich, not out 41	
Bedser, not out 0	
Extras 3	
268	
for two	

**BOWLING TO DATE:**

	O	M	R	W
Lindwall	19	5	46	1
Miller	12	2	23	0
Edrich	21	4	40	1
Toshack	22	5	58	0
Loxton	15	1	39	0
Ian Johnston	17	6	41	0

Byes 1. Leg-byes 2.—Reuter.

## Free Trade Scheme

**Envisaged For Colonies And Dominions**  
London, July 22.—A conception of the Dominions and the colonies forming a great free trade area in the near future was put forward today by Mr Arthur Dadds Parker, Conservative, when he opened the House of Commons debate on the economic development of the colonies.  
"Meanwhile," he said, "we must work towards that end by such means as are at our disposal." A further "fragmentation of the Empire" must be ruled out, he said, and the future must be faced on the basis of self-government within the Empire for strategic as well as economic reasons.

Replying, Mr David Rees Williams, the Colonial Under-Secretary, said one of the great problems was that the resources of the colonial empire were not known.  
To remedy that, the Government was undertaking a large topographical survey by aircraft in addition to geological and other surveys.  
In the next quarter, the colonies would get 100 per cent more steel from Britain. The Government was also experimenting with rice schemes for Borneo and other schemes for West Africa, Sarawak and elsewhere.  
All over the Empire, the Government had pilot schemes—trying out things on a small scale.—Reuter.

**EDITORIAL**  
**New Deal For Industry**  
ONE criticism which opponents of the Labour Government have from time to time levelled against its economic policy has been its failure to realise sufficiently the intensity of effort required to increase the productive power of the nation. And 18 months ago this complaint held some validity inasmuch that the generally accepted conception of increased productivity rested in the ability and willingness of the workers to work harder, while scant attention was paid then to the necessity of co-ordinating brains and brawn.  
Today there is accumulating evidence that a greater intensity of effort from all departments is being made in planning and promoting large-scale projects of industrial development, and that this more realistic understanding of Britain's economic needs will safeguard the position of the country in the coming winter months. One striking example is the manner in which the problem arising from the temporary shortage of generating plant has been tackled on bipartisan lines by Government and representatives of industry. The National Advisory Council, appointed by the Minister of Labour, on which both sides of industry are represented, set up an Electricity Sub-Committee to examine the contribution that industry will be called upon to make in spreading electricity load during peak hours. But to make effective this load spreading and thus avoid repetition of the considerable dislocation and loss of production suffered last winter, calls for the fullest co-operation between Government, employers and workers, particularly in voluntary reduction of loads. Government has invested regional boards with statutory powers to enforce obligations on the part of firms to reduce their electricity loads, but these will not be enforced until it is clear an industrial concern is acting unreasonably. Commercial and domestic consumers of electricity have been brought within the scope of this load-reducing plan and while commercial consumers including shops, offices, warehouses, hotels, cinemas and similar establishments will be under obligation to arrange for a reduction of their loads during peak hours by 20 percent, domestic consumers will be expected, in the first instance, voluntarily to effect reductions. One significant aspect of these preparations to meet wintertime difficulties in the supply of electric power and light is that although Government-sponsored, the plans have been worked out by a fully representative committee, including two nominees of the British Employers' Confederation, two representatives of the British Trade Union Congress, and representatives of the British electrical authority, the Ministry of Fuel and Power, the Ministry of Labour and the Treasury's Office for Economic Affairs. This is the new technique which marks planning designed to bring about the economic salvation of Britain. The best and most representative brains are called together to work in harmony and a spirit of enterprise for the good of the nation, and by such methods the new deal for industry inaugurated by the Government's legislation is being made effective.

**Japan Ready To Build Ships**  
Belfast, July 22.—Sir Frederick Rebeck, the managing director of a Belfast shipbuilding firm, said today that Japan would start building ships for any country as soon as permission was given by General Douglas MacArthur, the Supreme Commander of the Allied Forces in Japan. Japan had orders for hundreds of thousands of sterling worth and was going to build ships for the United States, the Philippines and Denmark.  
He said it might be a "sorry day" for the British shipbuilding industry when Japan started to build ships.—Reuter.

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# Teams Pour Into London For 14th Olympiad

London, July 22.—International sportsmen and Olympic teams poured into Britain by sea and air today, the athletes looking amazingly well and eager for training. All were in high spirits for the 14th Olympiad, all had a kind word to say about Britain and expressed delight at their welcome.

The "boss" of the arrivals was the octogenarian, M. Siegfried Edstrom, President of the International Olympic Committee, who landed at Northolt Airport from Sweden accompanied by his daughter.

M. Edstrom, revered by sportsmen the world over, greeted Lord Burghley, Chairman of the Olympic Organising Committee, with the words "I have come to boss every-one about."

M. Edstrom is the President of the whole modern Olympiad movement and is merely of the London Games Committee. He believes that international rivalry in sport is one

we landed here, we found every Englishman, from the first airport official down to the customs officer, of the greatest helpfulness, courtesy and charm.

A piece of one of the Constellation's engines broke off while the plane was refuelling at Dakar, West Africa, and caused the plane and its occupants to be grounded for five hours.

The Canadians think they have the best-looking girl competitors in the Games. A chaperone put it down to the fact that "in Canada we keep our girls athletes very feminine."

Vikings from Iceland, to the number of 22, came by air and their leader, Erlando Talsen, told Reuters: "The British people have always held a leading position among the nations of the world. We Icelanders can never forget the British people's support for all nations and their fight for democracy, which is the system of Government we have established in Iceland 1,000 years ago."

Cuban athletes called up the Thames in glorious sunshine in the Cuban destroyer Atomacoco, to land at the Port of London.

French yachtsmen have joined the seventy overseas yachtsmen from 10 countries already staying at Torquay, the Devon beauty spot, which is near some of the more picturesque scenery in Britain.

Thirty-three Peruvians chattered gaily as they stepped off their plane at London airport. Most of them were surprised to see the sun shining. They had thought it always rained in England, Reuters.

Ten Polish athletes, accompanied by seven officials, were the vanguard of the East European teams

to arrive. A spokesman for the team expressed pleasure that their team was quartered in the same camp—West Drayton, a western suburb of London—as their friends, the competitors from Yugoslavia, Bulgaria, Rumania and the other European countries.

China's Olympic soccer team was remarkably fit despite its long journey when it arrived in London from Calcutta today, their arrival having been delayed by transport difficulties in India.

They are losing no time in getting down to training for, after an afternoon's rest, they will begin practice tomorrow. Lee Vail-long, the coach, said he hoped to arrange friendly matches with some of the other competing teams, including the United States.

"At present, the strength of the others is unknown to us, but in a couple of days we should be able to see fairly well where we stand, particularly if we can arrange these friendly matches," he said.

The Chinese team is regarded here as a formidable one. It includes six members of the Sing Tao team which played here with notable success last year.

Dr. C. C. Yung, manager and delegate in charge of the Chinese Olympic group, believes the present team to be stronger than the Sing Tao XI. Certainly its record of the last few months is impressive.

Since it left China on April 30, the team has played 35 matches in 77 days against picked sides in Hong Kong, Manila, Singapore, Java and Calcutta.

Of these it won 25 games, drew three and lost five. Its form during the next few days will be closely watched, particularly by British players who have already experienced the quality of some of its members.

Tomorrow, the entire Chinese contingent will move from Uxbridge camp to permanent quarters in a school near Wembley Stadium, where the main events will take place, Reuters.

Luxembourg's Olympic team of 23 arrived at Dover on the Ostend boat tonight and later travelled to London. Their train brought them into the metropolis at a late hour and they had to proceed to the Olympic camp at Uxbridge, about 12 miles west, Reuters.

## The Only One-Man Team In The March Past

Richmond Park Olympic Camp, July 22.—Singapore's one-man Olympic team, the 26-year-old jumper, Lloyd Valberg, a fireman, will march alone in the grand Olympic parade at Wembley Stadium on July 29.

So far as is known, he will be the only man to do so. There are two other one-man competing teams—Panama and Malta; but in these cases they have managers who presumably will march in the parade with them.

Lloyd has, however, a big problem. It is how to manage himself

with a banner and a placard bearing the words "Singapore".

Both Lloyd Valberg and Malta's representative, Nestor Jackson, a 23-year-old accountant who has entered for the 100 metres, have been gathered into the happiest little international family in camp by the ex-Olympic runner, G. Brant Little, of the seven-man Ceylonese team.

All of them move against the strong protests of Brant Little—to the Wembley County School in the northwest corner of London on Sunday.

They have come to appreciate Richmond Park camp a great deal during their stay there and are reluctant to leave such a beautiful spot and one so well suited to them for training.

Brant Little told Reuters' correspondent, Noel Buckley, today that in a world championship where just that little extra counted for so much, the disturbing effects of a change of camp a week before the event might upset the form of his athletes.

Nevertheless, he is confident of good results and is particularly hopeful of victory for the Ceylon bantam weight, Albert Pereira. Brant Little added: "Jackson is the fastest runner off his mark that I have seen and I think he is on top of his form. In turn, will make the high jump competition keen."

Valberg himself is determined to do his best as much in the hope of encouraging his fellow-athletes in Singapore as in the wish to win. He said today: "I have learnt much from Mr Brant Little and the lessons I have learned here I will take back with me to Singapore," Reuters.

## LOUIS HANGS UP GLOVES



Calling himself an "ex-boxer," Joe Louis, retiring as undefeated heavyweight champion, hands a pair of boxing gloves to Mike Jacobs, for whom he boxed for 13 years, at offices of 20th Century Sporting Club in New York City. Louis' left eye still shows effect of blows landed by Jersey Joe Walcott. —AP Wirephoto.

## Argentine Fencers Limber Up

Olympic Centre, Richmond Park, July 22.—The Argentine Fencing team which won the South American championship in 1946, practised against an English team today in the exclusive London Fencing Club in Hanover Square, London.

The club, which has one of the best floors in Britain, invited the Argentines for a workout against some of the finest English swordsmen.

## AMERICAN FLAG RAISED AT UXBRIDGE

Uxbridge Olympic Centre, July 22.—The United States flag was raised here this morning in a 10.30 a.m. ceremony attended by all members of the United States Olympic team.

A parade formed up beside the main hut, facing a row of flagpoles quartered in this camp, and the Olympic Standard on a higher central mast.

In a ceremony lasting 20 minutes, the Organising Committee Chairman, Lord Burghley, Mrs Lewis Douglas, wife of the United States Ambassador, Avery Brundage, President of the American Olympic Committee, and the camp commandant, H. A. Adams, addressed the assembled athletes.

Camp commandant Adams, speaking first, told the Americans they now had a chance to prove that "Americans are the finest sportsmen in the world."

Lord Burghley, who said he had come to regard the United States as a "second home," welcomed the squad to Britain.

Mrs Douglas told them they should take advantage of this opportunity to act as goodwill ambassadors for the United States.

Brundage, who spoke last, said he hoped the whole team would be as sportsmanlike throughout the Games as they had been thus far on the journey to London.

Among the guests was Sherman Douglas, the American Ambassador's daughter, dressed in a green New Look dress.

The ceremony originally had been scheduled for the camp cinema with a brief visit outside to raise the flag, but the weather today was so beautiful that the ceremony was moved outside.

### BACK TO WORK

The formal opening of the 1948 Olympic Games is just one week away Thursday, and the order of the day is "back to work" for members of the huge American squad.

Trackmen, weight-lifters, men and women swimmers and all others were back in training, trying to regain the sharp edge of condition they might have lost in a week of holiday.

The attitude of the various coaches, however, was sharply conflicting. Some pressed their charges to buckle down to the toughest kind of training, but others advised athletes to "take it easy" until they got their land legs back again.

The men's swimming coach, Bob Klipfuth, said: "None of my boys is in 'really good shape,' but I am driving hard to get them in trim as fast as possible. We are not putting up a 'single second' of training time and I think we will reach the peak before games start."

At the other extreme, track coach Dean Cromwell, threatened severe punishment for any of his men he caught working too hard. —United Press.

Nomulo Gomez Zamudio, team manager, said that he was pleased with the way the Argentines handled themselves against the first stiff opposition they had since reaching England. No score was kept.

Olympic circles count the Argentine team as one of the strongest entered in the fencing event. Three of the 17-man team are Olympic veterans. Manuel Torrente was on the Florete team that went to the semi-finals in Berlin in 1936.

Antonio Villamil fought for Argentina in both the Berlin and Amsterdam Olympics. Raoul Saucedo represented his country at Berlin and at Los Angeles.

Torrente is on the Florete team this year and will also fence individually. Villamil and Saucedo are on the Espada team and will also be individual fencers.

Gomez Zamudio said that his team should reach the finals.

He expected the most dangerous competition from France and Italy in the Florete and Espada categories, and from Hungary in the sabre.

Professor Roberto Larraz, one of the Argentine's foremost fencing coaches, who has attended every Olympics since 1924, said that the Argentine team this year was the best he has ever coached.

He said that the floor at Wembley where the Olympic fencing competition will be held was one of the best he had seen.

Argentina also brought three women fencers who will participate in the Florete competition.

Gomez Zamudio said that every member of the team was in perfect condition. —United Press.

### Tickets Sold Out

London, July 22.—The Olympic Games office reported today that all tickets had been sold for the finals in swimming on August 7 and boxing on August 13, the first sell outs in any Olympic events. —Associated Press.

### ISRAELI TEAM LIMITED TO TWO WOMEN

Tel-Aviv, July 22.—Israeli sports organisations today decided not to withdraw any athletes from the Jewish Army to allow them to compete in the Olympic Games.

As a result, only a token team of two women athletes will go to the Games. They are Frida Begon Lichtblock, discus champion of Palestine and Raya Brenstein, javelin champion.

The Palestine Football Association has asked the Olympic Committee that it is unable to send a team. Most players are in the Israeli military forces.

The Israeli athletes will wear the blue and white colours of Zionism but what flag will be raised over the Olympiad to represent Israel is not known. —Associated Press.

## AUSTRALIAN OLYMPIC COACH SAYS

# Top Athletes Should Be Tough

By HAROLD PALMER

Jack Metcalfe, manager of the Australian athletes who have just flown here for the Olympic Games, believes in his men being tough. "There is too much of the idea—both here and in Australia—of treating the star athlete like a delicate flower," he says.

That was the start of an argument with the manager of the British team, Mr Jack Crump. I was just an interested listener.

Of course, the Americans had to be brought into the argument. "People say they succeed because they specialise," said Mr Crump, "yet you have a crack sprinter like Harrison Dillard becoming an outstanding hurdler." And more examples followed.

Mr Crump pointed out, however, that with their numbers the Americans could afford to drive their men hard. If the weaker fell by the wayside it did not matter, Britain, with fewer natural stars, has to nurse them more carefully.

### AND BAREFOOTED!

Mr Metcalfe's point next, "When I was at my peak," he said, "I was competing in seven events on the same day—high, broad (we call it 'long') and hop-step-and-jump, javelin, discus, shot and hurdles." What really started the argument was the question of entries for the hop-step-and-jump. Mr Crump was afraid Mr Metcalfe might be asking too much of his young men for this event.

But if there are any Mr Metcalfe really does bring along the hard way. It is his hop-step-and-jump men. Before they left Australia the two selections, Les McKean, 23-year-old Sydney veterinary student, and George Avery, Sydney traffic cop, also 23, were doing 40 feet on cinders—and barefoot, too!

### NOW A PAID COACH

The idea is that this event is hard on the feet, so harden their feet, Mr Metcalfe says. They go out, they get blisters, but gradually callouses will form and give the feet the armour plate they require."

Our best man is Dennis Watts, who will not be able to compete in the Games because he has signed a contract to become a paid AAA coach. He can do about 47ft, but every day does 50ft. 1in. and McKean 49ft. 5in. So what hope have we here?

The question of getting suitable competition is worrying our visitors, especially those who have come from the other side of the world and will therefore be competing out of their normal season.

### Peruvian Swims Gibraltar Straits

Tarifa, Spain, July 22.—The Peruvian distance swimmer, Daniel Carpio, has swum the Straits of Gibraltar in 8½ hours, from Gibraltar to the North African mainland.

Last summer, Carpio swam the English Channel.

The last swimmer to cross the Gibraltar Straits was Miss McEwen Gleitz in 1928. —United Press.

## A SELL-OUT

London, July 22.—Promoter Jack Solomons announced today that for the first time in British boxing history, every ticket to an open-air fight has been sold before the date of the fight.

All 40,000 tickets for the world light-heavyweight title fight next Monday between Gus Lescanovich and Freddie Hill has been bought. Experts predict that the fight will bring in about £75,000.

Solomons said that the fight will not be broadcast because the £250 fee offered by the British Broadcasting Corporation was "ridiculous." —Associated Press.

## Tour De France

Metz, France, July 22.—Giovanni Corrieri, of the Italian National team, today won the 18th lap of the Tour de France from St. Asbaourg to this western French city.

He was clocked at 5 hours 54 minutes and 37 seconds for the 195-kilometre lap. Second was a Belgian, Constant Ockers with Bernard Gauthier of South-East French Regional team. —United Press.

### OVERALL LEADERS

The following are the official overall leaders in the Tour de France:

Gino Bartali (Italy), Guy Lapelle (Central and Southwest France), Erik Schotte (Belgium), and Louis Bobet (France). —United Press.

## To Swim In Water Fit To Drink

Empire Pool, Wembley, July 22.—Every drop of the 700,000 gallons of water in which Olympic athletes will swim and dive, is fit to drink, the Olympic Swimming Organisers claimed today.

An official at this beautiful 200ft by 60ft pool, filled with water now for the first time since before the war, said that the water was tested for bacteria at frequent regular intervals.

After the last test, we filled some glasses from the pool and gave them to several of the Argentine swimmers, the official said. "They drank it and said it was excellent." Water flows constantly through filters and is heated to a permanent temperature of 73 degrees Fahrenheit. —United Press.

## CZECHS WIN VOLLEYBALL

Prague, July 22.—The United States volleyball team, after an unbroken series of 11 victories during their tour of Europe, met with their first reverse here tonight, losing 1-2 to Czechoslovakia. —Reuters.

## AMERICAN VAULTER BREAKS OLYMPIC RECORD FOUR TIMES

London, July 22.—Olympic athletes who have already settled in at their camps in London have got down to serious training and one of the Americans, at any rate, has, in his very first day, surpassed an Olympic record.

He is Richmond Mooroom, the 27-year-old American pole vaulter, who, in a preview of what can be expected of him at Wembley next week, cleared 14 feet 4 inches four times against a high wind in training at the Uxbridge Olympic camp.

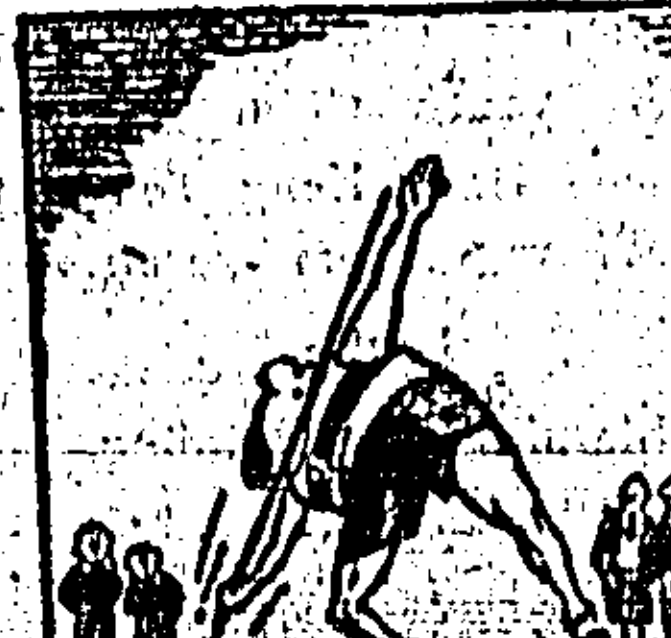
The leap is three-quarters of an inch better than the Olympic record held by E. Meadows, also of the United States, set up at the Olympic Games in 1936. And Mooroom jumped in his track suit.

Like Mooroom, practically the whole of the American team spent the afternoon limbering up, as did the newly-arrived Jamaicans, including Herb McKenley, who recently lowered his own world record for the 440 yards to 40 seconds.

### EGYPTIAN SOCCER TEAM

The Egyptian soccer players, who have two teams, are in first-class condition. One of the teams has beaten a picked side from the

### SPORTING SAM



### By Reg. Wootton



CHOOSE YOUR DOCTOR—YET?

(Squires 80, Pritchard 5 for 27, Hollies 5 for 62).

At Worcester: Worcestershire 310, and 91 for 3; Middlesex 220 (L. Compton 61). —Reuters.

### CLOSE OF PLAY SCORES

The close of play scores were: At Colchester: Essex 440 (Vigar 04, R. Smith 112); Derbyshire 204 (P. Smith 0 for 80, R. Smith 4 for 50) and 111 for 5.

At Cardiff: Leicestershire 149 and 184 (Muncer 5 for 50); Glamorgan 130 (Jackson 5 for 70) and 27 for one.

At Maidstone: Somerset 230 and 90 for 2; Kent 435 (Aimes 123, Valentine 67).

At Northampton: Yorkshire 451 for 6 declared (Lester 80 not out, Sellers 75 not out); Northamptonshire 102 (Nutter 51 not out) and 34 for 3.

At Nottingham: Nottinghamshire 118 and 60 for no wicket; Sussex 480 for 7 declared (John Langridge 118 and 60 for no wicket). —Associated Press.



# WORLD NEWS IN PICTURES



**LEG PROTEST**—These Hollywood models demonstrate that all lovely legs in Hollywood aren't attached to movie stars. They met to protest against Jane Wyman's recent selection as possessor of "Hollywood's Loveliest Legs." They claimed no one even looked at their legs, so an obliging photographer took this picture.



**BUSTED BUBBLE**—Peter Kadlewski, 10-year-old entrant in the New York Boys' Club Bubble-Gum Contest, was trying to stretch a king-sized bubble into something even larger when the thing blew up in his face. He didn't win, but he came mighty close!



**BEACH LANDING**—Jewish displaced persons, now living in Ostia, Italy, beach their boats after a night of fishing. The boats are the only tangible property they own, and fishing is their only means of livelihood. The huge lamps on the bow of the boat are used to attract fish.



**FRENCH TRIBUTE**—While in northern France, President Vincent Auriol stopped at the town of Revin and visited this carefully-tended little cemetery where are located the graves of 107 members of the French underground, killed by the Germans in World War II.



**KNOWS HER OATS**—Rosemary Carpenter of Miami Beach, Florida, knows her oats—in this case, sea oats. The judges apparently knew theirs, too, when they selected her "Miss Florida" to represent the state in the "Miss America" beauty pageant to be held in Atlantic City.



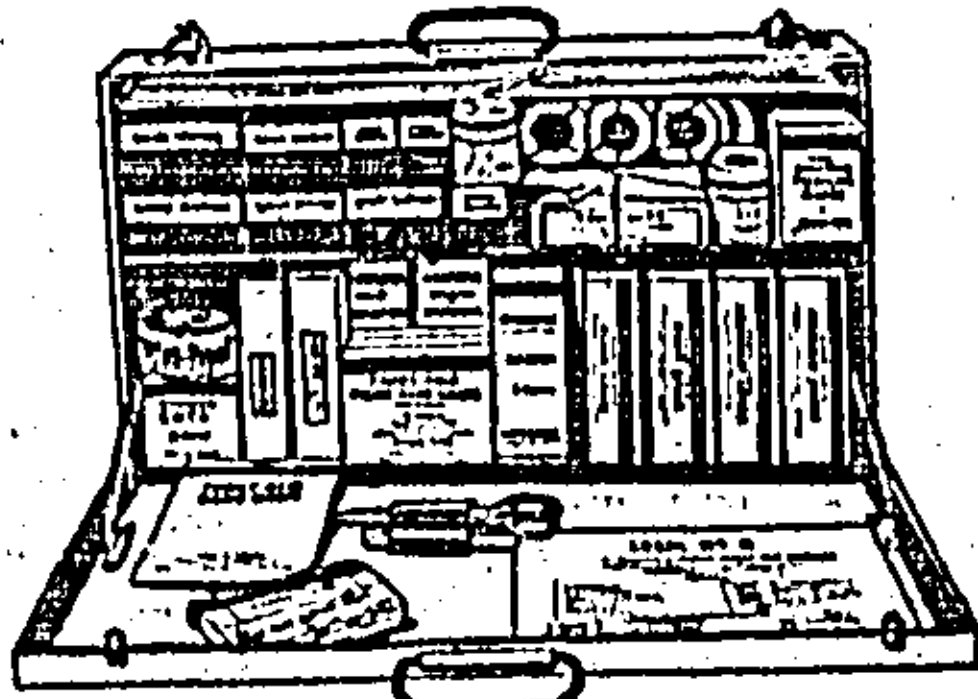
**ANYBODY CALL A CAB?**—This Chicago cab and its driver got buried under a shower of refuse when they collided with a refuse truck. The driver of the cab was injured and firemen sprayed the debris to make sure there wouldn't be any danger of fire.



**CACTUS QUEEN**—Twenty-two-year-old Darlene Bixler of Phoenix, Arizona, poses beneath an ancient giant Saguaro cactus. Darlene, chosen "1948 Arizona Saguaro Blossom Queen," is holding a basket of blossoms from the cactus.

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**RE-ENACTMENT**—The UN Charter is "signed" again in San Francisco at exercises honouring the third anniversary of the event. A scant 300 persons attended, 58 of whom were participants. Addressing the audience, Byron Price, UN's Assistant Secretary General, declared that the organisation has not lived up to expectations.



## CADILLAC

The matchless satisfaction which Cadillac provides is, of course, the result of many things — but outstanding among them are certainly the luxury, comfort and convenience incorporated in every Cadillac body type.

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# LEE THEATRE

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She plays a lone hand against a lone wolf— who loved beautiful girls... to death!

HUNT STROMBERG presents  
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 "LURED"

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Produced by JAMES NISSEY  
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ATHLETES IN LONDON • END OF TEST TENNIS FINALS

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SHOWING TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.

"THEY CALLED IT GOD'S COUNTRY... UNTIL THE DEVIL PUT THIS WOMAN THERE!"

ENTERPRISE presents  
JOEL MCREEA  
VERONICA LAKE  
DONALD CRISP  
DON DEFORE  
"RAMAOD"

PRESTON FOSTER  
A METRO-GOLDWYN-MAYER RELEASE

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TAKE ANY EASTERN TRAM CAR OR HAPPY VALLEY BUS

FINAL SHOWING TO-DAY: 2.30, 5.15, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

Alexander Korla presents  
Vivien Leigh  
Ralph Richardson  
with Kieron Moore  
in Tolstoy's immortal love story  
"ANNA KARENINA"

Directed by Julien Duvivier  
A LONDON FILM PRODUCTION

Commencing To-Morrow: "RELENTLESS" in Technicolor

SHOWING TO-DAY: MAJESTIC AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.20 p.m.

Susie SENDS THEM WOOLY!

Laugh-loaded musical of the ups-and-downs of two fabulous hamlets

EDDIE CANTOR  
JOAN DAVIS  
"You knew Susie"



Director Haley explained that he did not intend to hunt witches for being witches (which they had a perfect right to be if they wished), but for practising black magic in the Corporation's time and for cooking spells in the studios.

INTERVIEW WITH LOWE'S SPY

HOLIDAY "WITCH-HUNT"

(Copyright in All Countries)

## Malayan Reds Have Declared War On Britain

**M**ALAYA'S Communists have declared war against British rule in the Federation. This is the simple explanation of the murders and attempted murders of May.

And, in the opinion of high Government officials and police officers, an already serious situation is likely to become worse before it becomes better.

Few people, even in the Federation where there is a daily threat to European and Asian life, clearly understand what has happened.

There is no secret about it, however. The pattern of aggression is clear.

Thwarted in Germany, defeated in Italy, Russia has now turned her attention to the Far East.

Burma is going, Siam is threatened, and Malaya is now entering upon its period of trial which will only end when police and army strike back under the recently introduced emergency regulations.

Those who have today resorted to the gun and the knife include many Chinese guerrillas who fought the Japanese during the occupation and continued as bandits after the liberation.

They include, too, Chinese thugs sent into Malaya through Bangkok and on foot across the Siam-Malaya border—a steady infiltration of mercenaries that has gone on for months at the rate of several hundred a month.

Malaya's police have found it impossible to stop this traffic because the border country is wild and difficult to patrol.

Furthermore, it is a highly-organised traffic with "staging officers" arranging transit details in Bangkok where a Soviet Legation is now established.

Established organisations have been plain to many for a long time now that a Communist offensive was brewing.

Kedah planters claim that they saw the beginning of it there last year with the organisation of discontent among estate labour.

Johore planters say they also received their share of attention last year when they demanded—and got—greater powers from the police.

Government officials and police officers are satisfied that the pattern began to come clear in Johore and Perak in the last six weeks.

It became clear in June when the Communists started their own newspaper in Kuala Lumpur and published daily exhortations to violence and attacks against Europeans.

It became even clearer when in the jargon of Communism the world over, the same paper published yet another attack against British rule, urged the "masses" to fight to the death, and published an open letter to a Chinese detective warning him to take no action against them.

Then, the next day, came the murders in Perak of three Europeans and a Chinese and the attempted murder of another Chinese.

The Government took swift action and introduced the emergency regulations.

In other words, the Government recognised the Communists' challenge and their determination to do all in their power to bring the country under a reign of terror.

The plan was really put into effect some weeks ago when the Communists started killing local leaders of the Kuomintang in various villages and districts.

In central Johore they announced their intention, once they had completed these murders, of concentrating upon the European planters.

Thus, throughout Malaya today, planters are buying weapons where they can, and those in the towns who reckon they have no need of guns, rifles and pistols are advertising them for sale.

The more fortunate planters go round their estates with revolvers tucked in their belts or stuffed in their trouser pockets.

Occasionally, they come to town as I saw one do today, step out of their cars firmly grasping a rifle and stride into the peaceful Station Hotel in Kuala Lumpur.

The police and army are organising as far as possible a special planters' constabulary which will consist of mutual protection corps of closely grouped planters.

The police and army will do all they can to provide weapons to those who cannot buy them.

This is a war that planters, police and army are determined to fight out, the planters taking their chances on their isolated estates.

The details of the plans for resistance cannot be published for obvious security reasons but they are comprehensive.

But the police force could be stronger than it is.

At the moment, the Communists are probably somewhat better organised and better prepared than the Asians and Europeans they have decided to fight. Their number at a guess may be 10,000, it may be half that.

Their chain of command is international at the top and well-organised inside Malaya.

They have the advantage of having had time to organise in the postwar years and preparing their plan of campaign and of having had a chance to decide where they should strike next as resistance develops.

How many of them are genuine do-or-die Communists is hard to say, but it is certain that while many are, their number has been strengthened by the mercenary thugs who have entered Malaya through Siam and are ready to kill and wage war for the pay they receive.

It is equally certain that most of them are aliens and many of them not only aliens but illegal immigrants, and that, thus, the Government's powers of banishment may be sufficient to clear most of them out of the country in time.

It is just as important not to exaggerate the seriousness of the situation as it is not to belittle it.

The next few days, or the next week or so should show what the future holds.

Not all the crime committed will be Communist or Communist-inspired, for there will be some who will jump on the bandwagon of violence, if only to settle old scores or to rob and pillage.

THE barricades were up in Paris—not for a riot, but for the biggest, wildest, most spectacular party this city has seen for a generation.



This girl was marooned at the hall when the spectators invaded the ring

Earlier, a fashionable audience crowded underneath the tower to watch France's biggest circus.

## Hush! 330 bishops are busy

by JAMES BARTLETT

**O**UTSIDE Lambeth Palace yesterday, where 330 of the world's Anglican bishops are meeting for the next six weeks, a new notice appeared: "All men working on this site must come through this gate."

It was a notice for the workmen restoring the broken fabric of this war-battered palace. It was not a notice for the bishops, who can go through the studded oak door at the front entrance.

They are working on something not quite so tangible as bricks and cement. They are trying to restore the broken fabric of a civilisation.

These bishops have been watching moral and physical devastation in all parts of the world, and have been trying to repair it.

There is the Bishop of Polynesia who signs his letters Leonard Polynesia. He normally spends nine months of the year sailing round Pacific Islands seeing his 4,000 church folk.

There are three bishops from Japan, whose trip was paid for mainly by a whip-round among British troops there. (Hard-up Japanese pastors have been trying to make do since the war on an income of little more than £2 a month).

### Present ...

**S**IXTY-EIGHT American bishops, with neat, solid gold chains round their necks... a 75-year-old Maori bishop who has 10 children, 19 grandchildren... the Bishop of Jerusalem, still not quite used to the peace and quiet of London... they are all here for this Lambeth Conference, which normally comes round every ten years (though the last time was 1930).

There is a Welshman, the Right Rev. Daniel Ivor Evans, whose duties take him from the Amazon to the Antarctic. He travels for nine months of the year by plane and bullock cart.

But he will not meet the Scot who has the North Pole in his diocese—for this bishop, who signs himself Archibald, The Arctic, is still in Toronto.

In all, 330 gathered, mild-mannered, elderly bishops—most of them with iron-grey, untidy hair (few of them are bald)—are talking in the Great Hall just across the river from Westminster.

It is a private affair. Last week they were glancing self-consciously at the new cameras as they paraded at Canterbury Cathedral in their scarlet robes, long-sleeved white linen rochets over purple cassocks, their embroidered silk stoles... a solemn 200-yard-long procession in colour.

But this week no cameras, no newspapermen, no outside on-lookers could peep in as the bishops, in their black, everyday clothes, began their first full business meeting.

Dr Geoffrey Fisher, the Archbishop of Canterbury, says: "The Londoners will be bumping into bishops wherever he walks. But it is desirable to keep such a conference as this out of the glare of publicity."

Not until August 18, when the Lambeth Conference is over, will the world learn what has been going on.

It is a strange secrecy for such outspoken men as bishops seem to be when they are on their own.

Though the Lambeth Fathers (as they call themselves) are shutting themselves off from the world in these next few weeks, their topics will be as down-to-earth as any on the agenda of more materialist conferences.

### On the agenda

**T**HEY will look into the high cost of living, "which in some countries has made it almost impossible for Christian priests to keep themselves alive."

(Even in Britain parish parsons say they cannot make ends meet unless they are paid at least £400 a year and live free of rates.)

The bishops will give their views on State control. They will talk about the spread of Communism. They will discuss marriage discipline.

(Nearly 200 of them have brought their wives with them to London... and those wives started a private three-day conference of their own in Hertfordshire yesterday.)

In a noisy world the 330 bishops at Lambeth want to talk quietly about these things... even if it isn't the best way for them to be heard.

### In the east

**A**BOVE them on the roof of the Great Hall, a big golden weather-vane yesterday pointed to the east. More than cold winds come from that direction.

Bishops from Eastern Europe have not been able to come to the Lambeth. It happens that the Russian patriarch has called a conference of his own in Moscow just at this time.

Message from Moscow... message from Lambeth... it is symbolic of the two-way appeal in the world today. But the bishops might make a louder call if they did not keep so closely behind Lambeth's walls.

## Paris Has A £1,000,000 Party

THE barricades were up in Paris—not for a riot, but for the biggest, wildest, most spectacular party this city has seen for a generation.

The party started in the evening and on till dawn. Officially the festivities were in aid of the United Nations Children's Fund.

Unofficially it was conducted with a shrewd eye to Parisian morals and the tourist trade, in a successful effort to prove that Paris still merits the adjective "gay."

It was held on and around the Eiffel Tower, and was carried out with theatrical lavishness.

The entire city was illuminated, and it echoed until dawn to a fantastic fireworks display.

Two dozen jazz bands played in different parts of the Eiffel Tower area, while 1000 selected guests, including many Hollywood film stars, supped and danced on the tower.

Earlier, a fashionable audience crowded underneath the tower to watch France's biggest circus.

Many women who had paid £5 5s. a ticket sat on the sawdust in 2100 frocks from leading Paris dress houses.

The film stars present included Ingrid Bergman, Rita Hayworth, Hedy Lamarr, Edward G. Robinson, Charles Boyer and Britain's Patricia Roc, who received a tremendous ovation.

Highlight of the circus performance was a parade of elephants dressed by leading Paris dress designers in the New Look.

In addition to the Eiffel Tower entertainment, thousands went to a 5s. show at the Palais de Chaillot opposite, where the entertainment included the Bal Tabarin and Folies Bergeres companies, Carmen Amaya and her gipsy dancers—flown specially for the night from London—Lily Pons, and singers from the Milan Opera.

Thousands of other people attended a dawn "jungle supper" held in the precincts of the circus.

The organisers of the party gave these figures, which are not yet complete: £1,000,000 receipts, 100,000 bottles of champagne sold, 80,000 lobsters and 100,000 chickens eaten.

It was a festival in which the whole city seemed to join. Next day Paris had a hangover.

—SAM WHITE

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SKIN PEP  
AFTER SHAVE LOTION  
makes your face  
SMILE HAPPY

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# FOR YOUR SPARE MOMENTS

## SIDE GLANCES

By Galbraith



"Yes, that raise you got helps a lot, but how can we impress our friends when all the cheap things are so expensive?"

## McKENNEY ON BRIDGE

Return Partner's Lead, Result Says

BY WILLIAM E. McKENNEY

TODAY'S hand was sent to me by W. H. Adams of London, Ontario, Canada. It is stated "if the hand shows nothing else, it certainly shows the importance of returning your partner's opening lead."

Against six spades East opens the queen of diamonds. West wins and returns a diamond, which East ruffs.

There are other interesting angles in connection with this hand. Many players with the South hand would get into a pre-emptive club or diamond bid. That in true also of the West hand. Probably not many West players would open the bidding with one heart, but if that does happen North certainly should take better action than one spade. In

	♠ AKQJ10542		
	♥ 8		
	♦ K984		
	♣ None		
♠ 7		♠ 98	
♥ QJ87		♥ AK106	
♦ 543		♦ 2	
♣ 76		♣ Q1065	
♠ K2			

	N	
W	E	
Dealer		

♠ 83	
♥ None	
♦ J10532	
♣ AJ9873	

Rubber—N-S vul.

South	West	North	East
Pass	1 ♥	1 ♠	3 ♥
Pass	4 ♥	4 ♠	5 ♥
Pass	5 ♥	5 ♠	6 ♥
Pass	6 ♥	6 ♠	7 ♥
Pass	Double	Pass	Pass

Opening—4 ♣

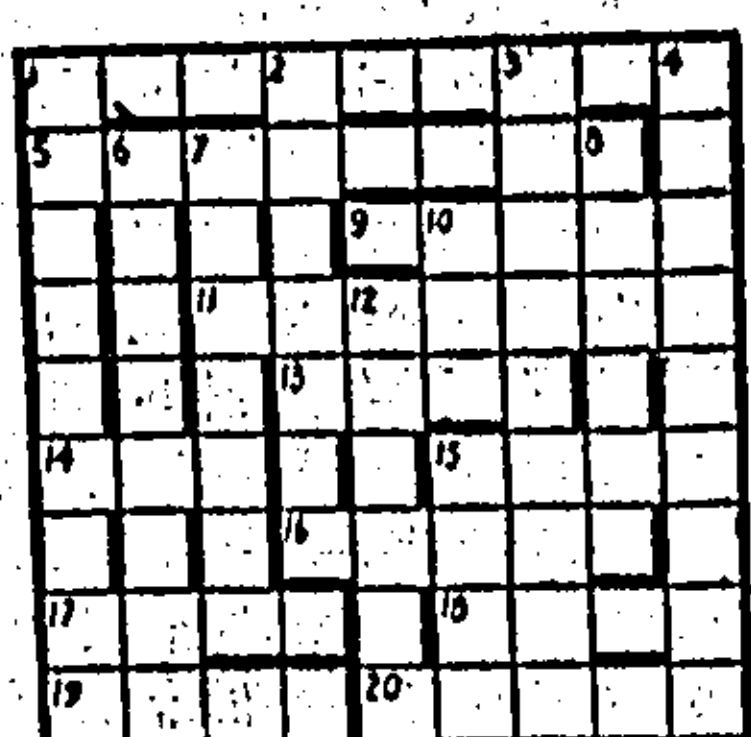
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my opinion North should bid two spades. East still will bid three hearts, and then South should come into the bidding.

If South bids four diamonds, North will support the diamond suit, and it so happens that the only small slam contract that can surely be made is six diamonds.

Declarer has to play it carefully. If West opens the singleton spade against six diamonds, dummy's ace wins, and the heart is trumped by South. Now he has to lead a small diamond toward the king. If West plays low, declarer must go up with the king and catch East's singleton queen. West wins the ace of diamonds, but that is the only trick he can get.

## CROSSWORD PUZZLE



Across (9)  
1. A bird in the hand (anag.)  
2. A word in sight (10)  
3. A bird in the hand (anag.)  
4. A word in sight (10)  
5. A word in sight (10)  
6. A word in sight (10)  
7. A word in sight (10)  
8. A word in sight (10)  
9. A word in sight (10)  
10. A word in sight (10)

## DUMB BELLS

REGISTERED U.S. PATENT OFFICE

DID YOU TELL THE CHOR THAT I SAID TO SING "SWEET AND LOW"?

YES, I TOLD THEM TO MAKE LESS NOISE OR THEY'D HAVE TO GET OUT

OR THEY'D HAVE TO GET OUT

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## YOUR BIRTHDAY

By STELLA

FRIDAY, JULY 23

BORN on this last day of the out-going sign, Cancer, you will find as will those born on the cusp—that you increasingly acquire the characteristics of the incoming sign. Combined with the sensitive and prophetic attributes, there will be a certain impulsive imperiousness which may cause something of a contrast—even a conflict—in your entire nature.

You are very apt to go to extremes in all that you undertake: on the heights of enthusiasm one instant; in the Slough of Despond, the next. It would be much easier on yourself, and others, if you were able to select a middle path and follow it. This, probably, will be difficult for you, since you must have a certain amount of excitement to keep your thought processes turning at a good productive rate.

You are imaginative; have a good eye for colour and design, and, in addition, have a good speaking voice.

which makes it possible for you to talk about your ideas and "sell" them to the public. You are someone of an organizer and unless you permit yourself to become bogged down with non-essential detail, you can learn to become a good executive. In fact, almost anything you want, hard enough to work hard for, may be yours! Keep your objectives high and results can be sensational.

Yours is a magnetic personality and you draw people to you by your charm. Somewhat fickle when it comes to romance, you must learn to devote your interests to the "one" person in your life if you are to find lasting happiness. A roving eye and matrimony are very likely to cause discontent—on both sides.

To find what the stars have in store for tomorrow, select your birthday star and read the corresponding paragraph. Let your birthday star be your daily guide.

SATURDAY, JULY 24

LEO (July 24-Aug. 23)—Follow those intuitive "hunches" if you want to be one hundred percent right today! Travel, perhaps for either business or pleasure.

VIRGO (Aug. 24-Sept. 22)—Morning hours may bring an unexpected good fortune which will favour all business relations.

LITHA (Sept. 23-Oct. 23)—This morning, follow through yesterday's opportunity for permanent advancement. This afternoon, fortify your position.

SCORPIO (Oct. 24-Nov. 22)—Stick to established routine today and don't run the risk of over-exhaustion. Secure your present gains.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 23-Dec. 22)—Climax yesterday's opportunity but don't go overboard on excessive expenditures. Be conservative.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 23-Jan. 20)—Combine social and business contacts this morning to a definite advantage. Hold the line when afternoon comes.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 21-Feb. 19)—Consolidate the gains of the last two days and see that everything is shipshape. Then you may relax.

PISCES (Feb. 20-Mar. 21)—Morning hours are best. Don't expect too much when afternoon comes, so clinch any important deal before lunch.

ARIES (Mar. 22-Apr. 20)—Excellent for your business plans, especially if they involve travelling. A quick air trip may clinch a bargain to beat a competitor.

TAURUS (Apr. 21-May 21)—General merchandising is good during the early part of the day. If you have money owing, try to collect it this afternoon.

GEMINI (May 22-June 22)—If you are in selling, then today should be a fine time for you to break all previous records. Make a try!

CANCER (June 23-July 23)—Good judgment is needed in all your affairs. If you work things right, all will continue to be in your favour.

## SCIENCE AT WORK:

### STUDYING RADIO SIGNALS FROM THE MILKY WAY

By JOSEPH L. MYLER

LATEST word on the mysterious radio broadcasts from the Milky Way is that they're still a mystery. "We still don't know just where or how they originate," Grote Reber said recently.

Reber, radio physicist of the U. S. National Bureau of Standards, is one of the leading authorities in the infant science of radio-astronomy.

He and others have known for some time that ultra-high frequency radio waves pour out from inside the vast star galaxy of which the sun and earth are infinitesimal units.

They know that these cosmic broadcasts from thousands of trillions of miles away produce a steady low hiss on our receiving sets. They also know that the varying intensity of the broadcasts confirms the astronomer's picture of the shape and structure of the 100,000,000,000-star galaxy.

In general, the broadcasts come in maximum intensities from regions where astronomy says the star population is greatest. They bear out the astronomer's belief that the

core of the galaxy is in the direction of the constellation of Sagittarius. But whether the broadcasts originate in luminous clusters of stars, or in the great dark patches of interstellar gas which blot out huge areas of the Milky Way, has yet to be determined.

Recently Reber and a fellow scientist painstakingly compared "radio maps" of the Milky Way with astronomer's photographs. They were looking for a possible connection between radio wave intensities and "bright and dark patches" of the galaxy.

They found none. In some cases radio peaks coincided with bright patches, in others with dark areas, and in still others with neither.

#### Waves Are Bent

It may be, Reber speculated, that en route to earth the radio waves somehow are bent by electromagnetic or gravitational forces so that receiving devices cannot get a hearing on their source.

In any case, astronomers hope by means of these communications from the depths of the galaxy to find out things their telescopes cannot tell them. Among those interested in the new technique is Dr. Harlow Shapley, of the Harvard College Observatory.

"I am hoping," he said recently, "to make use of the radio noises from the region of Sagittarius. In the Milky Way as a part of my exploration of the hub of the universe, which lies more than 20,000 light years away, sending us not only the light of billions of stars, but apparently broadcasting in the 10-metre band."

Reber believes that radio ultimately will provide astronomy with a new distance scale which will make possible to map with greater precision than ever before the relative locations of various parts of the galaxy.

But until science finds out in what kinds and regions of cosmic stuff broadcasts originate, the value of radio as an astronomical tool will be restricted.—United Press.

## ZBW RADIO

H.K.T. Programme Summary: 6.01. Children's Hour. Wind in the Willows. 6.15. Kenneth Graham with members of the H.K.T.C. 6.30. The Night Stand. 7.00. The Night Stand. 7.15. The Night Stand. 7.30. The Night Stand. 7.45. The Night Stand. 8.00. The Night Stand. 8.15. The Night Stand. 8.30. The Night Stand. 8.45. The Night Stand. 9.00. The Night Stand. 9.15. The Night Stand. 9.30. The Night Stand. 9.45. The Night Stand. 10.00. The Night Stand. 10.15. The Night Stand. 10.30. The Night Stand. 10.45. The Night Stand. 11.00. The Night Stand. 11.15. The Night Stand. 11.30. The Night Stand. 11.45. The Night Stand. 12.00. The Night Stand. 12.15. The Night Stand. 12.30. The Night Stand. 12.45. The Night Stand. 1.00. The Night Stand. 1.15. The Night Stand. 1.30. The Night Stand. 1.45. The Night Stand. 2.00. The Night Stand. 2.15. The Night Stand. 2.30. The Night Stand. 2.45. The Night Stand. 3.00. The Night Stand. 3.15. The Night Stand. 3.30. The Night Stand. 3.45. The Night Stand. 4.00. 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# BIG "PURGE" IN HUNGARY

CLAIMS IT  
FLIES

## Arrest Of Sixty Officials

## AGRARIAN POLICY OPPOSED

London, July 22.—Reliable reports from Budapest today said that 60 officials of the Hungarian Ministry of Agriculture, were arrested for opposing the new agrarian policy heading towards collectivisation.

Reports follow closely the official Hungarian announcement about the arrest of 50 farmers charged with sabotaging grain deliveries to the state.

## Threat To US Position In Korea

### Professor's Warning

Evanston, Illinois, July 22.—Kenneth W. Colegrove, professor of Political Science at Northwestern University, said today that the United States military position in South Korea is being threatened because the State Department is taking over the jobs formerly performed by the military government.

Prof. Colegrove, former SCAP adviser on the revision of the Japanese constitution, said in an address that he believed that the Soviet Union would invade Southern Korea as soon as the American withdrawal. He said the United States must maintain a strong military position in Korea "because that country is one of the focal points of a third world war, equal in importance in that respect to Berlin and Turkey as possible points of a Soviet attack."

Prof. Colegrove expressed the opinion that the United States forces in Korea would largely disappear by the end of the year if the rate at which the State Department is taking over the military government functions continues. He added that the Communist Party in Korea is "well organized to take over when the Americans leave."

Colegrove praised General Douglas MacArthur as being the first high U.S. official to take a positive stand against Soviet aggressiveness and the "insidious intrigues" of the Communist Party in Japan.—United Press.

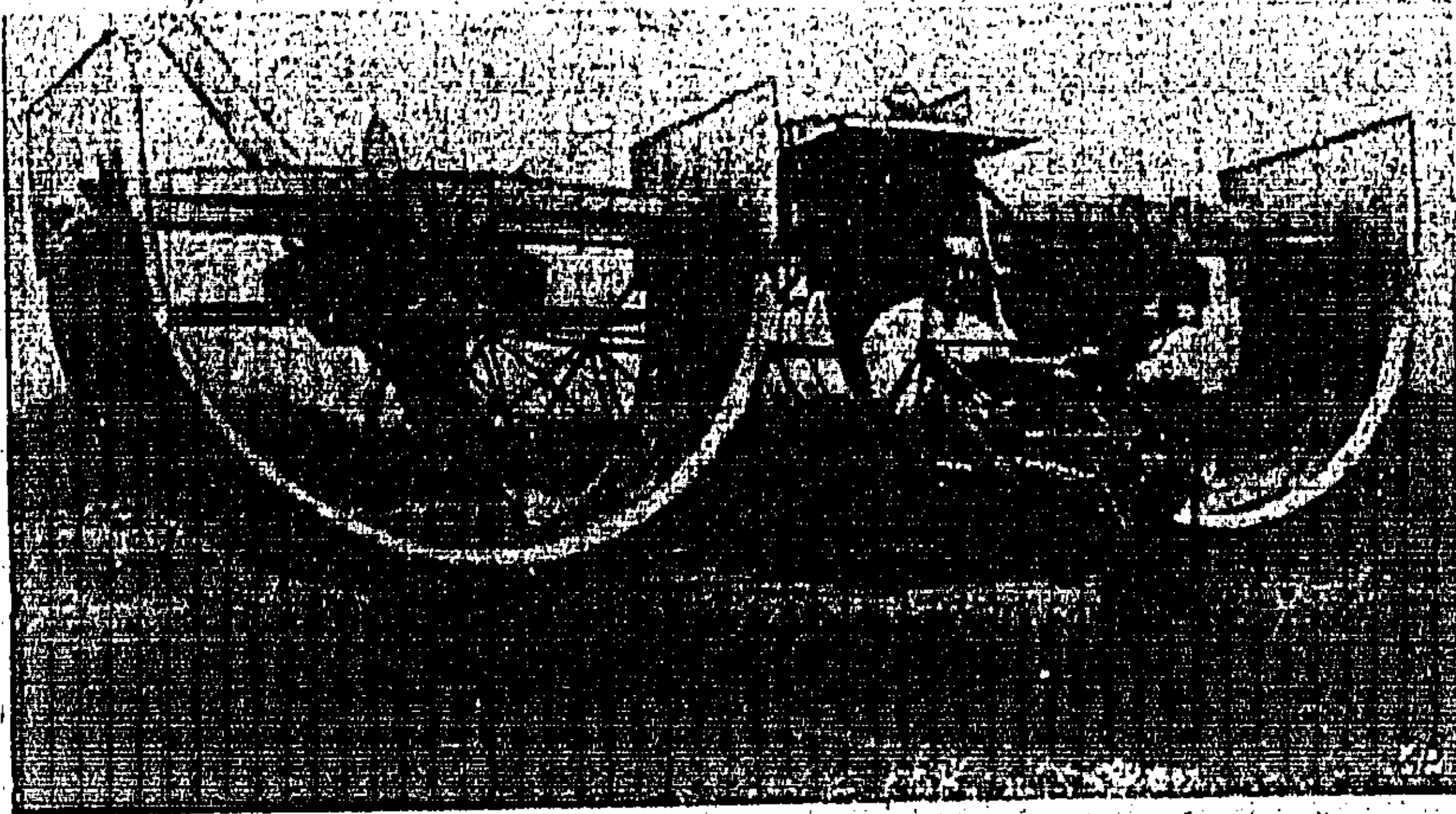
### To Visit Trieste

London, July 22.—The War Office announced tonight that Field Marshal Lord Montgomery, Chief of the Imperial General Staff, will visit Trieste on July 24 to July 27 "on routine inspection of British troops there."—United Press.

## Jolson's Get 'Sonny Boy'



Al Jolson, who doesn't mind stealing a scene from a baby, hugs six-month-old Asa Albert Jolson as they and Mrs. Jolson left a Los Angeles court following adoption proceedings. The Mammy Singer and the former Eric Chenault-Galbraith of the films have had the blonde baby since he was five days old.—AP Picture.



Frank D. Kelly, Hagerstown, Md., commercial photographer and president of the National Aircraft Corporation, sits at the controls of an unusual aircraft with "Custer Channel wings," which resemble halves of barrels. Kelly has flown the craft on several brief flights, according to the inventor of the strange craft, Willard R. Custer.—AP Picture.

## BOAC Going "Flat Out" For Trans-Atlantic Air Traffic

London, July 22.—Mr. Whitney Straight, chief executive of the company, announced today that the British Overseas Airways Corporation will go "flat out" to capture American trans-Atlantic air traffic. "In the past, we had to apologise all the time," American-born Mr. Straight told a Press conference.

Mr. Straight said that the Government-owned BOAC is streamlining its organisation and pruning its staff, will cut losses and offer real competition to foreign airlines.

He said that the staff had already been cut from last year's peak of 23,300 in May to 20,800. Further cuts will be made, he said.

"Our whole policy will now be based on forming our organisation and running it in the most efficient, economical, practical and commercial manner possible," he said.

### DECENTRALISATION

He said that the organisation is being decentralised with responsibility vested in small units answerable for financial results of their work. There will be only two divisions in future, Western and Eastern, dealing with operations.

Mr. Straight conceded that BOAC had fallen down on aircraft equipment.

He said that the Government has decided to abandon attempts to use British Tudor-II airliner and buy 22 Canadian Canadair-IVs instead, which is absolutely essential to our future wellbeing.

"We would rather fly British than anything else, but we have to keep the flag of the British air lines flying. I feel we are getting in the Canadair of the aircraft of the right size which will be thoroughly economic for our empire routes."—United Press.

### HONORARY ADVISER

London, July 22.—Air Commodore Sir Frank Whittle, the wartime pioneer of the jet-propelled aircraft, has been appointed honorary adviser to the British Overseas Airways Corporation for the development and operation of gas turbine engine aircraft. It was disclosed tonight.

Air Commodore Whittle, who is on leave pending retirement from the Royal Air Force for health reasons, received £100,000 tax-free for his invention of the first British gas turbine engine. Later, his services were rewarded with a Knighthood.

Mr. Whitney Straight, Chief Executive of BOAC, announcing the appointment at a Press conference, said: "He is already getting down to some of the problems facing us in the future of jet engine aircraft."

Mr. Straight said the Corporation's future landplane fleet would include 25 Hermes, six Boeing Strato-liners, 11 Constellations and 15 Tudor-4 freighters.

He said that the Plymouth and Hythe flying boats would gradually be replaced by the Hermes, while Solent on the South-Africa route would remain until 1950, or possibly longer if they could carry on as self-supporting tourist aircraft.—Reuter.

### TEMPORARY SUSPENSION

London, July 22.—The British Overseas Airways Corporation today temporarily suspended the Solent flying boat service between Southampton and Johannesburg, introduced three months ago. Defective three months ago. Defective found in the wing flaps of the Solent class aircraft used on the service are to be investigated. Two Solents on the way to Britain from South Africa have been grounded, one at Calcutta and one at Victoria Falls, and the flying boat which was due to leave Southampton tomorrow has been cancelled.—Reuter.

### NEW SERVICE

Manila, July 22.—The Philippine Airlines will inaugurate their regular Manila-London service on Saturday morning when at 9 a.m. their DC-6 airliner, Loyte, will take off from the international airport.—London.

The opening of the new service is in accordance with the bilateral air transport agreement between the Philippines and the United Kingdom, which was signed in Manila last December.—Reuter.

## DEM. REBELS FEAR TO LOSE SEATS

Washington, July 22.—Fears of losing their congressional seats to Republican candidates were reported to be restraining some Southern Democratic leaders from joining the "Dixiecrat" movement.

Those fears appeared particularly strong in Virginia and North Carolina. Both states broke with the Southern tradition in giving a Republican majority to Herbert Hoover in the 1928 Republican presidential contest.

Such Virginia leaders as Senator Harry Byrd, Senator William Robertson and Governor William Tuck have remained silent on formation of the Dixiecrat Party since the Democratic National Convention adopted a strong plank in support of racial equality.

Some Virginia congressional candidates, however, have announced their support of the Democratic National ticket headed by President Truman. Some Virginia Democrats fear a party split in their state would mean the loss of congressional seats. They recall in the last presidential election, the Republican nominee Governor Thomas E. Dewey, polled 38 per cent of Virginia's vote.

A similar situation exists in North Carolina where the Republicans have greater strength than in most other Southern states.—United Press.

## Liaison Officers For Colonies

London, July 22.—The Colonial Office has appointed the first of a number of development liaison officers who will maintain close touch between the Colonial Office and the Governments of each of the major colonial regions. It was announced tonight.

The new officers, who will spend about half their time out of Britain, will be concerned with all aspects of the economic development of the colonies.

They will inform the colonial governments of the current views in Britain on economic policy and will convey to the Colonial Office and other British Government departments the needs of colonial governments in carrying out their economic development projects particularly in supply matters.

The first such officer, for East and Central Africa, is Mr. J. Loyden, formerly of the Burma Civil Service.—Reuter.

### NOTICE

### CABLE & WIRELESS, LTD.

Announce the extension of the hours of Telegraphic Service between

HONGKONG and MACAO  
As from THURSDAY, JULY 22nd, 1948, the hours of service will be 8 a.m. to Midnight. Sundays and Holidays included.

—And in conjunction with THE HONGKONG TELEPHONE CO., LTD.

Announce the extension of the hours of the

HONGKONG-MACAO Radio-Telephone Service from the same date, as follows:  
Weekdays 9 a.m. to 8 p.m.  
Sundays 10 a.m. to 1 p.m.  
and  
Holidays 3 p.m. to 7 p.m.

Printed and published by FREDERICK FRANK FRANKLIN for and on behalf of South China Morning Post Limited at 1-3 Wyndham Street, City of Victoria in the Colony of Hongkong.

## White Russians Seek To Migrate To Australia

Shanghai, July 22.—The Russian Emigrants Association today filed a request with the Australian Consulate-General, Mr. O.C.W. Fuhrman, on behalf of 3,000 local White Russians anxious to emigrate to Australia but were restricted by present laws.

The Association chairman, Mr. Grigorii K. Bologoff, filed a memorandum with the Consulate, saying that 90 per cent was fitted by background experience to work as farmers' labourers and, furthermore, "strongly anti-Communist." He said, however, all but a few were not able to produce affidavits of support from Australian nationals as required by Australian law since few have relatives or close friends "down under."

He said the Russian Welfare Association in Sydney was trying to provide blanket affidavits for small groups of about 25 persons. However, his committee was informed that even such limited offer were suspended until December while emphasis was placed on immigration from Europe.

### FOUGHT BOLSHEVIKS

Bologoff, who fought the Bolsheviks as a Czarist Cossack in the Russian civil war, said the Association welcomed screening. He said: "We realise people far away cannot fully distinguish between Soviets and Russian anti-Communists."

He reported that since the war about 900 Russians have emigrated from Shanghai, having passed most rigorous security checks—mostly for

## SHIP VANISHES WITHOUT TRACE

London, July 22.—The 7,000-ton British ship, Samkey, which vanished without trace with a crew of 43 on a voyage to Cuba last January, is believed by experienced seamen to have been overwhelmed by some phenomenal sea. It was stated today at an inquiry into the ship's disappearance.

Mr. J. B. Hewson, a representative of the Ministry of Transport, which owned the vessel, said that the ship was well built, efficiently manned and had been surveyed immediately before her ill-fated voyage.

"On, or some time after, January 31, she was overwhelmed by some catastrophe so sudden in its onset that she was not able to signal or sign was heard from her. She just vanished from sight."—Reuter.

## CENTRAL THEATRE

270 QUEEN'S ROAD CENTRAL PHONE 25720

DAILY AT 12.30, 2.30, 5.15, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

THE SENSATIONAL THRILL THAT STARTLED MILLIONS STILL THE MOST AMAZING SHOW ON ANY SCREEN

Adventure to make you wonder WHAT TRUTH

While your very eyes convince you that it IS!



## KING KONG

with FAY WRAY • ROBT ARMSTRONG • BRUCE CABOT

A personally directed MERIAN C. COOPER—ERNEST B. SCHOEDSACK Productions From the story by MERIAN C. COOPER and EDGAR WALLACE Chief Technician WILLIS LIU (D'Erin, DAVID G. SELZNER, Executive Producer)

TO-DAY ONLY



Wanchai Road, Wanchai

At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.

THE BEST PICTURE OF 1946!

WINNER OF 4 ACADEMY AWARDS

Ray MILLAND Jane WYMAN in "THE LOST WEEKEND"

A PARAMOUNT BEST HIT!

• OPENING TO-MORROW • SMOULDERING HUMAN DYNAMITE. EXPLODING WITH RUTHLESS FURY!

Burt LANCASTER in "BRUTE FORCE"

Charles DICKFORD in "The Mummy" with Yvonne DECARLO • Hume CRONYN • Ann BLYTH